

Programme Name	<b>Pre-Ph.D. Course Work</b>	Programme Code	
Course Code	DSE704	Credit	3
Year/Sem	1/1	L-T-P	3-0-0
Course Name	Governance & Political Economy in India		
<p><b>Objectives of the Course:</b> By the end of the course, students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Understand the role of chemistry in forensic investigations.</li> <li>· Apply analytical and instrumental techniques to real-world forensic problems.</li> <li>· Interpret chemical evidence in the context of law and criminal justice.</li> <li>· Conduct laboratory experiments with proper safety and documentation.</li> <li>· Critically evaluate forensic case studies and present findings.</li> </ul>			
<p><b>Unit I: Introduction Political Economy &amp; Indian Political System:</b> Political Economy as a Method and Approach, Comparative economic systems; Economic growth; Development; Backwardness; Reform. Legal, Historical, Cultural, Political Economy; Rights and Accountability: Rule of Law, Civil and Political Rights, Corruption and Accountability, Institutional Mechanisms.</p>			
<p><b>Unit II: Party System in India:</b> Single Party to Dominant and Multi-Party System, Regional and State Parties, Coalition Politics; Party Alliances and Government Formation, Federalism, Regionalism and Political Parties. Elections in India: Determinants of Voting Behaviour: Caste, Community, Class, Gender and Region. Electoral Reforms. 3 Problems relating to formation of States; Debates on Article 370 and 371; Problems of UnionState relations - Recommendations of the Rajamannar Commission and the Sarkaria Commission; Challenges of diversity, development and separatism.</p>			
<p><b>Unit III: Protection for Minorities and Deprived Groups:</b> Role of Commissions, Special Officer on Linguistic Minorities, National Commission for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, National Human Rights Commission, Minorities Commission, National Commission for Women. Issues related to ethnic minorities. Politics of Identity. Judicial Review and Judicial Activism in India.</p>			
<p><b>Unit IV: Structural Concerns:</b> Organised and unorganised sectors-labour issues, agrarian crisis and farmers suicide, Terms of Trade between Industry and Agriculture, policy of Special Economic Zones (SEZ), right to work and National Rural Employment Guarantee Act (NREGA), Right to Information (RTI).</p>			
<p><b>Course Outcomes (CO)</b></p> <p><b>CO1:</b> Understand and explain the key concepts of political economy and their application to the Indian political system, including development, reforms, and governance frameworks.</p> <p><b>CO2:</b> Analyze the evolution of the party system, electoral behavior, and federal structure in India, including issues related to regionalism, coalition politics, and centre-state relations.</p> <p><b>CO3:</b> Evaluate the role of constitutional bodies and institutions in protecting the rights of minorities and marginalized groups, along with issues of identity politics and judicial intervention.</p> <p><b>CO4:</b> Assess major socio-economic and governance challenges such as labour issues, agrarian crisis, SEZ policies, and welfare measures like NREGA and RTI.</p>			
<p><b>Reference Books:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>· Austin, Granville, Working of a Democratic Constitution, (New Delhi: Oxford, 2000).</li> <li>· Kothari, Rajni, Politics in India, (New Delhi: Orient Longman, 1971).</li> <li>· Roy, Ramashray and Paul Wallace (eds.), Indian Politics and the 1998 Election: Regionalism, Hindutva and Stale Politics, (New Delhi: Sage, 1999).</li> <li>· Sathyamurthy, T.V. (ed.), Social Change and Political Discourse in India: Structures of Power, Movements of Resistance. (Delhi: Oxford, 1996).</li> <li>· Baran, Paul A., The Political Economy of Growth, (New York: Monthly Review Press, 1957).</li> <li>· Brass, Paul R., The Politics of India Since Independence, (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1992).</li> </ul>			



# UTTARANCHAL UNIVERSITY

(Established vide Uttaranchal University Act, 2012)

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**Arcadia Grant, P.O. Chandanwari, Premnagar, Dehradun, Uttarakhand**

- Chopra, V.D. (ed), NAM Summit: New Delhi to Harare, (New Delhi: Patriot Publishers, 1986).
- Das, Arvind N., India Invented: A Nation in the Making, (New Delhi: Manohar Publishers, 1994).